Noise Reduction Method

We are looking to out-license the technology for its commercialization.

New noise reduction method that can reduce noise in NMR, MRI, ESR spectroscopy and time-resolved fluorescence spectroscopy using signal processing software

Background

During signal measurement, noise components are always present. In case of measurement with low sensitivity, such as solid-state nuclear magnetic resonance (solid-state NMR), noise contamination during measurement makes subsequent analysis difficult. In order to remove such noise components from measurement data and improve sensitivity in solid-state NMR, various methods has been proposed, including, equipment developments such as high magnetic fields using superconducting magnets, cryoprobes, magic angle spinning (MAS), and dynamic nuclear polarization (DNP), as well as pulse program developments like cross polarization (CP) and proton detection methods. However, equipment development faces the issue of high installation costs, and pulse program development has the limitation in applicable measurement methods and target nuclei.

Description and Advantages

Kyoto University researchers have discovered that by applying signal processing that combines singular value decomposition and Bayesian optimization to measurement signals containing Gaussian noise, it is possible to identify the principal components of the measurement data and reduce the noise components in the data (Fig.1).

- S/N ratio improved by 25 times after noise reduction when the new method applied to the 13C chemical shift anisotropy (CSA) spectrum of glycine (Fig.2)
- Fewer accumulation counts are required to obtain S/N ratio equivalent to the ones obtained with the currently available methods.





Fig.2: Spectra before and after noise reduction (Solid line: before/Dashed line: after noise reduction)

◆Development Status

- Confirmed the luminescence
 intensity within CSCs (Fig.1)
- High emission intensity was
 observed when co-stained
 with green fluorescent probe

♦Applications

- NMR, MRI, ESR spectroscopy
- Time-resolved fluorescence
 spectroscopy
- Characteristic X-ray spectroscopy

♦Offer

- Collaborative Research
- Patent License
- Option for Patent License

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> ACC Institutional Advancement and Communications



Fig.1: Signal processing flowchart of the invention